



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ФЕДОРОВЦЕВ

Имя: ВЛАДИСЛАВ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВИЧ

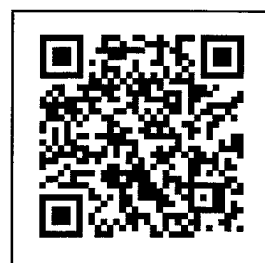
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

14

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 5

1 - A 2 - D 3 - E 4 - A 5 - L
6 - 7 - K 8 - B 9 - G 10 - F

Scientific Article

Purposes: to provide certain ^{scientific} information, for example, results of a study, ~~to be~~ ~~the~~ an audience ^{once} ~~that~~ that is interested in it

Audience: primarily scientists working in certain sphere, or people that are deeply interested in some scientific sphere and have some knowledge needed to understand an article.

Language Features: Scientific article contains a lot of specific terms belonging to certain sphere.



Exact words and phrases giving an opportunity to ^{give} ~~understand~~ the overall idea/sense are mostly used in it.

Business News

Purpose: to provide certain information about recent events ^{associated} ~~connected~~ with economical and business spheres

Audience: mostly entrepreneurs, economists, investors, etc.

Language Features: may include some specific economical terms. Photos in it are typical for news, so as include some photos overviewing or characterizing the effect of an event.



Personal Diary Entry

Purpose: to tell and "write out" all the thoughts, experiences and emotions person had throughout a day.

Audience: the text usually has no certain audience as no one except the author of the diary is usually allowed to read it

Language features: usually, such a text doesn't need any specific vocabulary or grammar patterns besides being a kind of mono- or dialogue so implying a diary as a listener or probable

Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: presenting information about





Certain historical event, personality, etc.
Audience: suitable for mostly any
person, mostly used by scholars studying
history

Language Features: ^{mostly} uses neutral lexicon
aiming only to report certain events;
~~not on the history~~ Past simple is often
used as events, ^{mostly} for events that took place
long time ago and don't have
significant consequences nowadays

Legal document

Purpose: to clarify laws, governmental
directives, agreements and other official
documents
Audience: lawyers, judges, governmental
workers, other people whose work and life



is tightly connected with low
Language Features: uses strongly
official lexics and specific terms
determining special conditions, etc.

Present simple is widely used position
ing written in a document of a
general truth

Instruction Manual

Purpose: to provide people with knowledge
of proper using of various device

Audience: Users of an exact device

Language features: Often uses specific
terms naming the exact detail
of device; uses imperative form
to explain the user proper order of acts.



Task 1. a.

1. passion
2. fun
3. service
4. persistence

Task 1. b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TEDsters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c

1. If "pay" is stressed, the meaning of the sentence would be, "I am ready to ^{give} ~~pay~~ ^{money} someone who will do my work as well as I do."
2. If "would" is stressed, the meaning would be, "I have paid anyone if there



was a person ^{wishing} ~~ready~~ to do my work".
 3. Pauses and stresses make the speech
 more memorable by making us focus
 on certain ideas in it and creating
 the exact sense of ^{speaker} ~~author~~ wished
 to give. For example, if I substitute
 "someone" with "nobody" in the
 sentence given and stress it
 ("I would pay nobody to do what I do"),
 the meaning would be "If there
 have been at least one person able
 and wishing to do my work, I would have
 given him or her money."

TASK 3.

1. To focus on one's goal is essential to achieving success.



Infinitive is used instead of a gerund as it is being ~~written~~^{written} in the space not about the ongoing process of focussation but about focussing as an action not needing continuation once done.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used to create accent on the frequency of meeting the dedication and commitment forespoken.

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would ^{not} have ~~missed~~ missed the deadline.

The third conditional is used here to reveal the depth of regrets and understanding total impossibility of changing past decisions.



4. The author of this article ^{argues} persuasively ~~that~~ that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is used in present tense as the meaning of the article doesn't depend on time passed ~~from the~~ ^{since its} publication, as well as possibility to read and analyze the article.

5. The role of ethic remains ^{the} central debate in scientific progress.

In the sentence "remains" is verb. It is used in present simple tense as it points the action going on ~~on~~ without any exact time frames nowadays.



Task 6

Follogy 1: Sentence 5.

• Explanation: ~~ban~~ banning fast food would not totally eliminate obesity ^{with} but only one of the steps in fighting it, opposing what sentence says.

• The correct sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would help fight ~~the~~ obesity.

Follogy 2: Sentence 6,

• Explanation: The sentence claims that fast food is responsible for environmental degradation, while it's main reasons are factories, planes, cars etc, and fast food only affects it.

• Improved sentence: Furthermore, fast food affects environmental degradation.



Fallacy 3: sentence 10

- Explanation: The sentence claims that ^{all} children who see advertisements for fast food are not able to control themselves, while such are only some of them.
- Improved sentence: Some children whose advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves...

Fallacy 4: sentence 10

- Explanation: The sentence claims marketing to be the only reason of poor eating habits not considering parents or friends as a possible reasons.
- Improved sentence: ..., which proves that marketing is one of the reasons for poor diets.



Fallacy 5: Sentence 12

- Explanation: The sentence claims bringing fast food to be obviously the most effective solution, not considering any other possible
- Improved sentence: ..., it seems to be very effective solution for public health and sustainability

TASK 2.

1. For sure, it helped me not only creating my first business on my own, but realizing what I want to do.
2. Despite having very busy schedule I always leave there some time for my family. For sure, proper time management



- is the only thing helping me not to lose my mind rushing between work and family.
3. I strongly believe work ethic is necessary to build proper relationships with workers, so to build a great company.
4. I'm quite sure that the key to further development of the humanity lies in exploring space, so I really hope SpaceX will give us such a key.
5. I believe, the key to creating disruptive innovations is to think firstly of the benefits it will bring to the society, not of the revenues.



6. My biggest challenge was, for sure, the ~~lack~~ pity of people believing in me. However, I had faith in myself, so that was my greatest strength helping to overcome anything.

Task 4

1. AC	2. D	3. C	4. C	5. D
6. A	7. D	8. A	9. C	10. D

